**Elements of constract**

Elements of constract is the area where items are got.

1. Post harvest handling value addition and marketing.

2. Analysing soil properties and carrying out necessary improvement practices for high yields.

3. Show skills in crop production.

4. Show skills in Animal production.

**Structure of the paper one**

**Section A**

**( comparisory )**

1- value addition

2- soil science

**Section B**

**( choose one question from each part )**

Part 1 -Animal

Part 2 -crops production

**Basis of assessment**

**1- soil science**

• soil properties

• soil improvement practices

• soil and water conservation

• land tenure

**2- value addition**

• preservation

• value addition activities

• fercilitating marketing

• money and banking

• co operatives and self help

**3- Crop production.**

• Esterbrishments of the garden

• garden management

• harvesting

• use of tools and their mentainance

**4- Animal production**

• Esterbrishments of livestock enterprise.

• livestock management practices.

•solving challenges in harvesting livestock products.